

1-Methyl-3,3-bis[(4-methylphenyl)sulfanyl]piperidin-2-one

Julio Zukerman-Schpector,^{a*} Paulo R. Olivato,^b Carlos R. Cerqueira Jr,^b Jean M. M. Santos,^b Seik Weng Ng^{c,d} and Edward R. T. Tieckink^c

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Universidade Federal de São Carlos, 13565-905 São Carlos, SP, Brazil, ^bChemistry Institute, Universidade de São Paulo, 05508-000 São Paulo-SP, Brazil, ^cDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and ^dChemistry Department, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, PO Box 80203 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
Correspondence e-mail: julio@power.ufscar.br

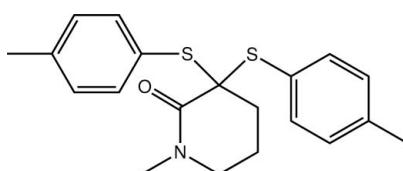
Received 11 September 2011; accepted 13 September 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.107; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.9.

The piperidone ring in the title compound, $C_{20}H_{23}\text{NOS}_2$, has a half-chair distorted to a twisted-boat conformation [$Q_T = 0.5200(17)\text{ \AA}$]. One of the S-bound benzene rings is almost perpendicular to the least-squares plane through the piperidone ring, whereas the other is not [dihedral angles = $75.28(5)$ and $46.41(5)\text{ \AA}$, respectively]. In the crystal, the presence of $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions leads to the formation of supramolecular layers in the *ab* plane.

Related literature

For background to β -thiocarbonyl compounds, see: Vinhato *et al.* (2011); Olivato *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* (2008, 2010). For ring conformational analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the synthesis, see: Hashmat & McDermott (2002); Zoretic & Soja (1976).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{23}\text{NOS}_2$

$M_r = 357.53$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 7.8943(1)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.8078(2)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 23.9145(4)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 92.803(1)^\circ$

$V = 1849.38(5)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$\text{Cu } K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 2.65\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100\text{ K}$

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual Cu at zero diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.558$, $T_{\max} = 0.692$

14169 measured reflections
3719 independent reflections
3465 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.107$
 $S = 1.06$
3719 reflections

220 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.68\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$Cg1$ is the centroid of the C7–C12 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C11–H11···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.37 | 3.294 (3) | 166 |
| C1–H1b···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.84 | 3.624 (2) | 137 |
| C15–H15···Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.88 | 3.459 (2) | 120 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *pubLCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank the Brazilian agencies FAPESP, CNPq (fellowships to JZ-S and PRO) and CAPES (808/2009 to JZ-S) for financial support. The authors also thank the University of Malaya for support of the crystallographic facility.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5094).

References

- Agilent (2010). *CrysAlis PRO*. Agilent Technologies, Yarnton, England.
- Altomare, A., Burla, M. C., Camalli, M., Cascarano, G. L., Giacovazzo, C., Guagliardi, A., Moliterni, A. G. G., Polidori, G. & Spagna, R. (1999). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **32**, 115–119.
- Brandenburg, K. (2006). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- Cremer, D. & Pople, J. A. (1975). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97**, 1354–1358.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.
- Hashmat, A. M. & McDermott, M. (2002). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **43**, 6271–6273.
- Olivato, P. R., Domingues, N. L. C., Mondino, M. G., Tormena, C. F., Rittner, R. & Dal Colle, M. (2009). *J. Mol. Struct.* **920**, 393–400.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Vinhato, E., Olivato, P. R., Rodrigues, A., Zukerman-Schpector, J. & Dal Colle, M. (2011). *J. Mol. Struct.* **1002**, 97–106.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.
- Zoretic, P. A. & Soja, P. (1976). *J. Org. Chem.* **41**, 3587–3589.
- Zukerman-Schpector, J., De Simone, C. A., Olivato, P. R., Cerqueira, C. R., Santos, J. M. M. & Tieckink, E. R. T. (2010). *Acta Cryst. E* **66**, o1863.
- Zukerman-Schpector, J., Olivato, P. R., Cerqueira, C. R. Jr., Vinhato, E. & Tieckink, E. R. T. (2008). *Acta Cryst. E* **64**, o835–o836.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2759 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811037111]

1-Methyl-3,3-bis[(4-methylphenyl)sulfanyl]piperidin-2-one

J. Zukerman-Schpector, P. R. Olivato, C. R. Cerqueira Jr, J. M. M. Santos, S. W. Ng and E. R. T. Tieckink

Comment

As part of our on-going research on the conformational and electronic interactions in β -thio-carbonyl and β -bis-thio-carbonyl compounds, *e.g.* *N,N*-diethyl-2-[(4'-substituted)phelysulfonyl] acetamides, *N*-methoxy-*N*-methyl-2-[(4'-substituted) phenylthio]propanamides, 1-methyl-3-phenylsulfonyl-2-piperidone and 3,3-bis[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-1-methyl-2-piperidone, utilizing spectroscopic, theoretical and X-ray diffraction methods (Vinhato, *et al.* 2011; Olivato *et al.*, 2009; Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* 2008, 2010), the title compound, (I), was synthesized and its crystal structure determined.

In (I), Fig. 1, the piperidone ring has a distorted half-chair conformation with the C3 atom lying 0.687 (2) Å out of the plane defined by the other five atoms (r.m.s. deviation = 0.0833 Å). The ring puckering parameters are: $q_2 = 0.4309$ (17) Å, $q_3 = 0.2909$ (17) Å, $QT = 0.5200$ (17) Å, $\phi_2 = 145.6$ (2) ° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The S2-bound benzene ring is orientated to be almost perpendicular to the plane through the piperidone ring [dihedral angle = 75.28 (5) °]. The S1-bond benzene ring is somewhat splayed with respect to the other rings, forming dihedral angles of 46.41 (5) and 59.02 (5) ° with those through the piperidone and S2-bound benzene rings, respectively.

The crystal packing of (I), Table 1, is sustained by C—H···O and C—H···π interactions that lead to the formation of supramolecular layers in the *ab* plane, Fig. 1. The S1-benzene accepts to C—H···π contacts. Layers stack along the *c* axis as illustrated in Fig.3.

Experimental

Firstly, 4-methylthiophenol (5.0 g, 40 mmol) was reacted with bromine (1.1 ml, 20 mmol) in dichloromethane (250 ml) on hydrated silica gel support (25 g of SiO₂ and 12 ml of water) to give 4-methylphenyl disulfide (4.1 g, yield = 83%). A white solid was obtained after filtration and evaporation without further purification (Hashmat & McDermott, 2002). 1-Methyl-2-piperidinone (1.9 g, 17 mmol) was added drop-wise to a cooled (195 K) solution of hexamethylphosphoramide (HMPA) (3.1 ml, 17 mmol), diisopropylamine (2.6 ml, 17 mmol) and butyllithium (13.5 ml, 17 mmol) in THF (60 ml). After 20 minutes, 4-methylphenyl disulfide (4.1 g, 17 mmol) dissolved in THF (10 ml) was added drop-wise to the enolate solution (Zoretic & Soja, 1976). After the mixture was stirred for 4 h at 195 K, water (80 ml) was added at room temperature and extraction with chloroform was performed. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After evaporation of solvent, a crude solid was obtained. Purification through flash chromatography with a solution of hexane and ethyl acetate in a 7:3 ratio give the pure product (3.3 g, yield = 56%). Suitable crystals for X-ray analysis were obtained by vapour diffusion of *n*-hexane into a chloroform solution of (I) held at 283 K; m.p. 392–393 K. IR (cm^{−1}): ν(C=O) 1662. NMR (CDCl₃, p.p.m.): δ 1.88–1.93 (2H, m), 1.96–1.99 (2H, m), 2.38 (6H, s), 2.93 (3H, s), 3.163.18 (2H, t, J = 6.1 Hz), 7.15–7.17 (4H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, Aryl-H), 7.52–7.54 (4H, m, Aryl-H). Analysis found: C 67.22, H 6.45, N 3.95%. C₂₀H₂₃ONS₂ requires: C 67.19, H 6.48, N 3.92%.

supplementary materials

Refinement

The H atoms were geometrically placed ($C-H = 0.95\text{--}0.99 \text{\AA}$) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{eq}(C)$.

Figures

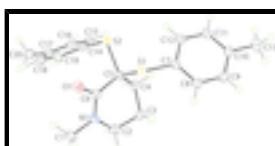


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing atom labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms).

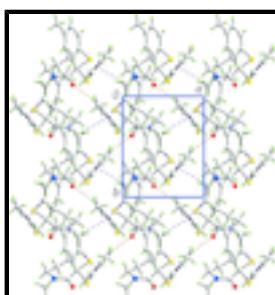


Fig. 2. Supramolecular layer in the ab plane of (I) mediated by $C-H\cdots O$ and $C-H\cdots\pi$ interactions, shown as orange and purple dashed lines, respectively.

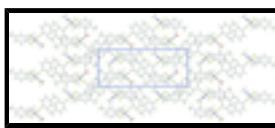


Fig. 3. A view in projection down the a axis of the unit-cell contents of (I) showing the stacking of layers along the c axis. The $C-H\cdots O$ and $C-H\cdots\pi$ interactions are shown as orange and purple dashed lines, respectively.

1-Methyl-3,3-bis[(4-methylphenyl)sulfanyl]piperidin-2-one

Crystal data

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{20}H_{23}NOS_2$ | $F(000) = 760$ |
| $M_r = 357.53$ | $D_x = 1.284 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | $Cu K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn | Cell parameters from 8545 reflections |
| $a = 7.8943 (1) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.7\text{--}74.2^\circ$ |
| $b = 9.8078 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 2.65 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 23.9145 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 92.803 (1)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 1849.38 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Agilent SuperNova Dual Cu at zero | 3719 independent reflections |
| diffractometer with an Atlas detector | |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 3465 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{int} = 0.042$ |
| Detector resolution: $10.4041 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$ | $\theta_{\max} = 74.4^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 3.7^\circ$ |

ω scans $h = -7 \rightarrow 9$
 Absorption correction: multi-scan $k = -11 \rightarrow 12$
(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.558, T_{\max} = 0.692$ $l = -29 \rightarrow 29$
 14169 measured reflections

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.107$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.06$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0608P)^2 + 0.7727P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3719 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 220 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.68 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.56118 (5) | 0.85032 (4) | 0.742407 (16) | 0.02168 (13) |
| S2 | 0.59643 (5) | 0.63592 (4) | 0.658865 (16) | 0.02231 (13) |
| N1 | 0.15516 (17) | 0.80815 (15) | 0.66875 (6) | 0.0232 (3) |
| O1 | 0.38510 (15) | 0.88872 (12) | 0.62753 (5) | 0.0266 (3) |
| C1 | 0.0471 (2) | 0.8882 (2) | 0.62973 (8) | 0.0307 (4) |
| H1A | 0.0871 | 0.8783 | 0.5918 | 0.046* |
| H1B | 0.0517 | 0.9844 | 0.6407 | 0.046* |
| H1C | -0.0701 | 0.8554 | 0.6305 | 0.046* |
| C2 | 0.0687 (2) | 0.73621 (18) | 0.71307 (7) | 0.0265 (3) |
| H2A | 0.0091 | 0.6556 | 0.6968 | 0.032* |
| H2B | -0.0174 | 0.7973 | 0.7284 | 0.032* |
| C3 | 0.1907 (2) | 0.69027 (17) | 0.76010 (7) | 0.0229 (3) |
| H3A | 0.1333 | 0.6258 | 0.7848 | 0.028* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H3B | 0.2293 | 0.7698 | 0.7828 | 0.028* |
| C4 | 0.3418 (2) | 0.62117 (16) | 0.73509 (6) | 0.0201 (3) |
| H4A | 0.3021 | 0.5441 | 0.7112 | 0.024* |
| H4B | 0.4182 | 0.5844 | 0.7655 | 0.024* |
| C5 | 0.43854 (18) | 0.72223 (16) | 0.70031 (6) | 0.0193 (3) |
| C6 | 0.32331 (19) | 0.81387 (16) | 0.66234 (6) | 0.0204 (3) |
| C7 | 0.62175 (19) | 0.76581 (16) | 0.80585 (6) | 0.0194 (3) |
| C8 | 0.5588 (2) | 0.81362 (17) | 0.85544 (7) | 0.0240 (3) |
| H8 | 0.4773 | 0.8849 | 0.8546 | 0.029* |
| C9 | 0.6155 (2) | 0.75683 (18) | 0.90622 (7) | 0.0259 (4) |
| H9 | 0.5729 | 0.7907 | 0.9400 | 0.031* |
| C10 | 0.7334 (2) | 0.65141 (17) | 0.90856 (7) | 0.0241 (3) |
| C11 | 0.7935 (2) | 0.60218 (16) | 0.85848 (7) | 0.0220 (3) |
| H11 | 0.8727 | 0.5292 | 0.8592 | 0.026* |
| C12 | 0.73859 (19) | 0.65906 (16) | 0.80755 (6) | 0.0197 (3) |
| H12 | 0.7808 | 0.6251 | 0.7737 | 0.024* |
| C13 | 0.7979 (3) | 0.5920 (2) | 0.96396 (7) | 0.0344 (4) |
| H13 | 0.7035 | 0.5831 | 0.9889 | 0.052* |
| H13B | 0.8844 | 0.6524 | 0.9812 | 0.052* |
| H13C | 0.8474 | 0.5020 | 0.9577 | 0.052* |
| C14 | 0.46802 (19) | 0.53540 (17) | 0.61152 (6) | 0.0220 (3) |
| C15 | 0.4551 (2) | 0.39502 (18) | 0.61902 (7) | 0.0242 (3) |
| H15 | 0.5083 | 0.3533 | 0.6512 | 0.029* |
| C16 | 0.3648 (2) | 0.31557 (19) | 0.57978 (7) | 0.0273 (4) |
| H16 | 0.3568 | 0.2199 | 0.5854 | 0.033* |
| C17 | 0.2859 (2) | 0.37422 (19) | 0.53241 (7) | 0.0276 (4) |
| C18 | 0.2970 (2) | 0.5147 (2) | 0.52567 (7) | 0.0318 (4) |
| H18 | 0.2420 | 0.5563 | 0.4938 | 0.038* |
| C19 | 0.3866 (2) | 0.59541 (19) | 0.56450 (7) | 0.0288 (4) |
| H19 | 0.3926 | 0.6912 | 0.5591 | 0.035* |
| C20 | 0.1961 (2) | 0.2880 (2) | 0.48744 (8) | 0.0356 (4) |
| H20A | 0.0953 | 0.3364 | 0.4724 | 0.053* |
| H20B | 0.1621 | 0.2010 | 0.5036 | 0.053* |
| H20C | 0.2730 | 0.2709 | 0.4572 | 0.053* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| S1 | 0.0222 (2) | 0.0165 (2) | 0.0259 (2) | -0.00289 (13) | -0.00351 (15) | 0.00200 (13) |
| S2 | 0.0170 (2) | 0.0272 (2) | 0.0228 (2) | 0.00184 (14) | 0.00158 (14) | -0.00095 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0186 (6) | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0039 (5) | -0.0015 (5) | -0.0002 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0270 (6) | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0289 (6) | -0.0027 (5) | -0.0023 (5) | 0.0067 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0246 (9) | 0.0338 (10) | 0.0329 (9) | 0.0076 (7) | -0.0077 (7) | -0.0009 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0266 (9) | 0.0342 (9) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0038 (6) | -0.0022 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0221 (8) | 0.0212 (8) | 0.0259 (8) | -0.0039 (6) | 0.0055 (6) | -0.0023 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0201 (7) | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0233 (8) | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0011 (6) | -0.0005 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0174 (7) | 0.0184 (7) | 0.0221 (7) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0005 (5) | 0.0001 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0209 (7) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0246 (8) | -0.0002 (6) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0017 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C7 | 0.0178 (7) | 0.0176 (7) | 0.0225 (7) | -0.0032 (6) | -0.0016 (5) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0201 (8) | 0.0225 (8) | 0.0295 (8) | 0.0011 (6) | 0.0012 (6) | -0.0055 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0253 (8) | 0.0297 (9) | 0.0231 (8) | -0.0047 (7) | 0.0043 (6) | -0.0069 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0248 (8) | 0.0252 (8) | 0.0219 (8) | -0.0079 (6) | -0.0012 (6) | -0.0001 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0208 (7) | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0260 (8) | -0.0013 (6) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0001 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0221 (7) | -0.0017 (6) | 0.0017 (6) | -0.0031 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0435 (11) | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0244 (9) | -0.0040 (8) | -0.0040 (7) | 0.0023 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0193 (7) | 0.0265 (8) | 0.0204 (7) | 0.0044 (6) | 0.0032 (5) | -0.0016 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0234 (8) | 0.0265 (8) | 0.0226 (8) | 0.0041 (6) | 0.0027 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0270 (8) | 0.0256 (9) | 0.0297 (8) | 0.0005 (7) | 0.0062 (6) | -0.0023 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0363 (10) | 0.0251 (8) | 0.0026 (7) | 0.0029 (6) | -0.0070 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0353 (9) | 0.0364 (10) | 0.0232 (8) | 0.0098 (8) | -0.0046 (7) | -0.0013 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0267 (9) | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0059 (7) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0009 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0312 (9) | 0.0441 (11) | 0.0316 (9) | -0.0026 (8) | 0.0034 (7) | -0.0116 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1—C7 | 1.7738 (16) | C9—C10 | 1.390 (3) |
| S1—C5 | 1.8531 (16) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| S2—C14 | 1.7802 (17) | C10—C11 | 1.396 (2) |
| S2—C5 | 1.8366 (16) | C10—C13 | 1.513 (2) |
| N1—C6 | 1.345 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.390 (2) |
| N1—C1 | 1.462 (2) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C2 | 1.469 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C6 | 1.229 (2) | C13—H13 | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9800 | C13—H13B | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9800 | C13—H13C | 0.9800 |
| C1—H1C | 0.9800 | C14—C15 | 1.393 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.513 (2) | C14—C19 | 1.398 (2) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C15—C16 | 1.390 (2) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.520 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.390 (2) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900 | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9900 | C17—C18 | 1.391 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.523 (2) | C17—C20 | 1.516 (2) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C18—C19 | 1.387 (3) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.542 (2) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C7—C8 | 1.389 (2) | C20—H20A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C12 | 1.395 (2) | C20—H20B | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.390 (2) | C20—H20C | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | | |
| C7—S1—C5 | 105.06 (7) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| C14—S2—C5 | 102.60 (7) | C8—C9—C10 | 121.29 (15) |
| C6—N1—C1 | 116.97 (14) | C8—C9—H9 | 119.4 |
| C6—N1—C2 | 126.74 (14) | C10—C9—H9 | 119.4 |
| C1—N1—C2 | 116.19 (14) | C9—C10—C11 | 118.54 (15) |
| N1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C9—C10—C13 | 121.17 (16) |
| N1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C11—C10—C13 | 120.28 (16) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C12—C11—C10 | 120.56 (16) |
| N1—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C12—C11—H11 | 119.7 |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C10—C11—H11 | 119.7 |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C11—C12—C7 | 120.31 (15) |
| N1—C2—C3 | 112.24 (13) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| N1—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C7—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C10—C13—H13 | 109.5 |
| N1—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C10—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.2 | H13—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.9 | C10—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 108.87 (13) | H13—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.9 | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.9 | C15—C14—C19 | 119.09 (15) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.9 | C15—C14—S2 | 120.57 (12) |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.9 | C19—C14—S2 | 120.24 (13) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.3 | C16—C15—C14 | 120.38 (15) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 110.42 (13) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.8 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.6 | C14—C15—H15 | 119.8 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.6 | C15—C16—C17 | 120.85 (17) |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.6 | C15—C16—H16 | 119.6 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.6 | C17—C16—H16 | 119.6 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.1 | C16—C17—C18 | 118.45 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 113.82 (12) | C16—C17—C20 | 121.49 (17) |
| C4—C5—S2 | 111.49 (11) | C18—C17—C20 | 120.01 (17) |
| C6—C5—S2 | 110.31 (10) | C19—C18—C17 | 121.37 (16) |
| C4—C5—S1 | 114.02 (10) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.3 |
| C6—C5—S1 | 101.67 (10) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.3 |
| S2—C5—S1 | 104.79 (7) | C18—C19—C14 | 119.84 (17) |
| O1—C6—N1 | 121.93 (14) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.1 |
| O1—C6—C5 | 120.32 (14) | C14—C19—H19 | 120.1 |
| N1—C6—C5 | 117.75 (13) | C17—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 119.48 (15) | C17—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—S1 | 118.66 (12) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C12—C7—S1 | 121.73 (12) | C17—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 119.81 (16) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.1 | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C6—N1—C2—C3 | 12.2 (2) | C5—S1—C7—C12 | 68.39 (14) |
| C1—N1—C2—C3 | -163.84 (14) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 1.4 (2) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | -47.35 (18) | S1—C7—C8—C9 | -174.50 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 63.55 (16) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.7 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -43.61 (17) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.5 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—S2 | -169.18 (10) | C8—C9—C10—C13 | 178.60 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—S1 | 72.41 (14) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.1 (2) |
| C14—S2—C5—C4 | 65.40 (12) | C13—C10—C11—C12 | -178.10 (15) |
| C14—S2—C5—C6 | -62.08 (12) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.3 (2) |
| C14—S2—C5—S1 | -170.79 (8) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -0.9 (2) |
| C7—S1—C5—C4 | 31.05 (13) | S1—C7—C12—C11 | 174.87 (12) |
| C7—S1—C5—C6 | 153.97 (10) | C5—S2—C14—C15 | -105.11 (14) |
| C7—S1—C5—S2 | -91.12 (8) | C5—S2—C14—C19 | 78.55 (14) |

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—N1—C6—O1 | 4.1 (2) | C19—C14—C15—C16 | 1.1 (2) |
| C2—N1—C6—O1 | −171.93 (15) | S2—C14—C15—C16 | −175.31 (12) |
| C1—N1—C6—C5 | −175.70 (14) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.0 (2) |
| C2—N1—C6—C5 | 8.2 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | −1.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—O1 | −171.64 (14) | C15—C16—C17—C20 | 176.18 (16) |
| S2—C5—C6—O1 | −45.45 (17) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.1 (3) |
| S1—C5—C6—O1 | 65.30 (16) | C20—C17—C18—C19 | −176.26 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6—N1 | 8.2 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C14 | 0.0 (3) |
| S2—C5—C6—N1 | 134.37 (13) | C15—C14—C19—C18 | −1.1 (2) |
| S1—C5—C6—N1 | −114.88 (13) | S2—C14—C19—C18 | 175.28 (14) |
| C5—S1—C7—C8 | −115.80 (13) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C7—C12 ring.

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C11—H11···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.37 | 3.294 (3) | 166 |
| C1—H1b···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.84 | 3.624 (2) | 137 |
| C15—H15···Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.88 | 3.459 (2) | 120 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

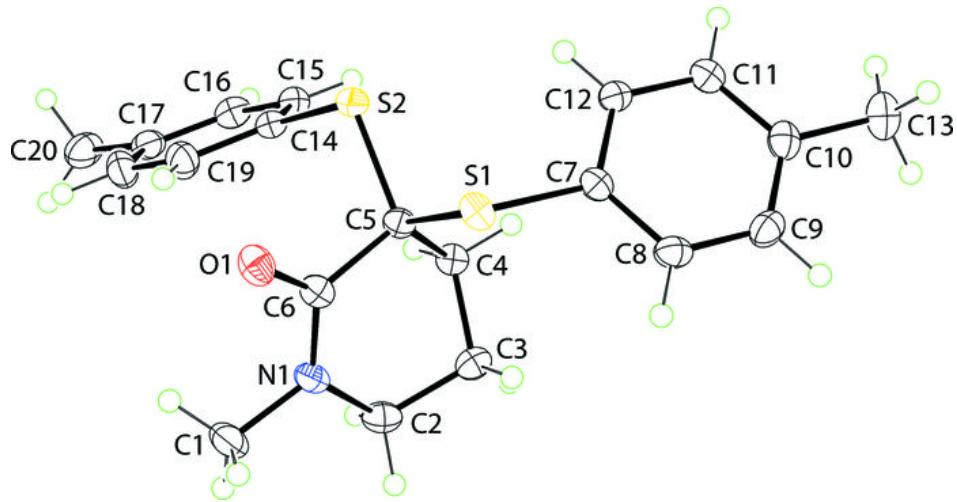
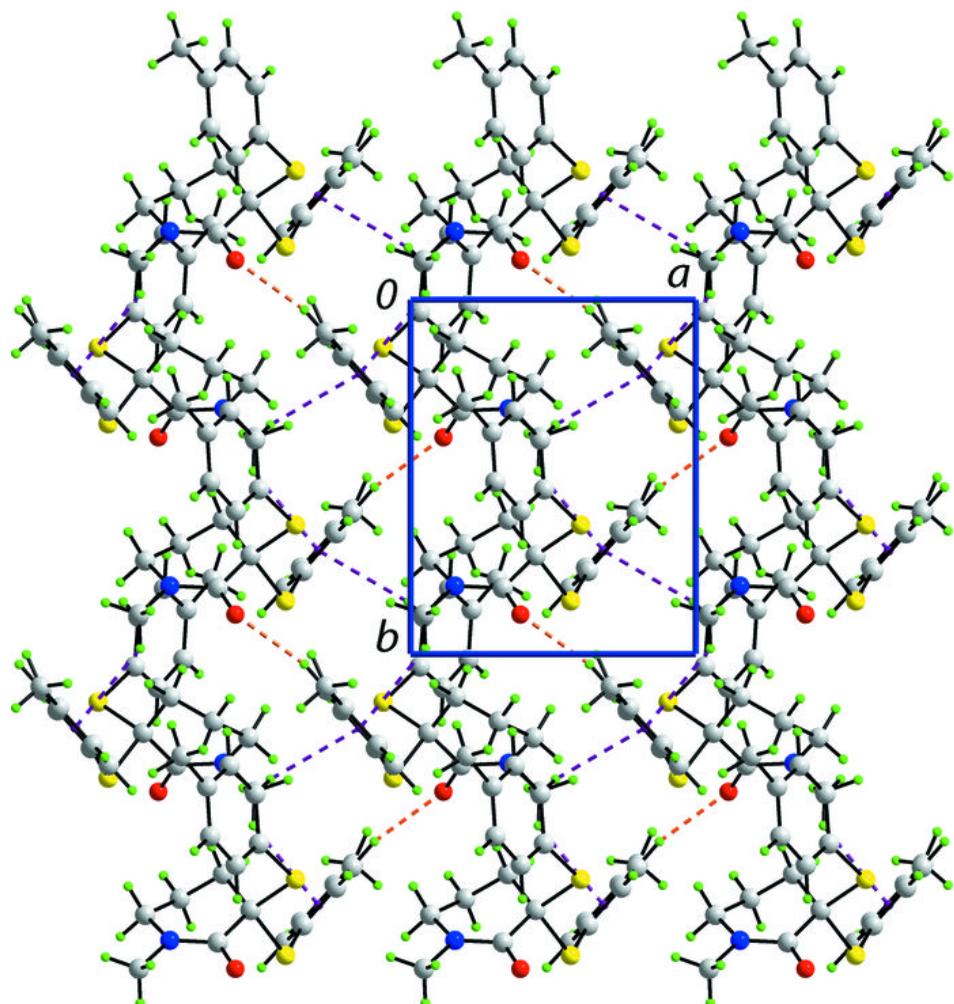


Fig. 2



supplementary materials

Fig. 3

